

REPORT AND VALUATION

Of

St Catherine's Retail Park (Phase 3), Perth, PH1 5XA

As of

28 February 2022

Prepared for

**Moorgarth Group Limited
47 St Paul's Street
Leeds
LD1 2TE**

Prepared by

**Kroll Advisory Ltd
Real Estate Advisory Group**

Private and Confidential

19 August 2022

Moorgarth Group Limited
47 St. Pauls Street
Leeds
LS1 2TE

Direct line 0207 089 4898
markwhittingham@duffandphelps.com

Dear Sirs

Addressee: Moorgarth Group Limited
47 St. Pauls Street
Leeds
LS1 2TE

The Property: St Catherine's Retail Park (Phase 3), Perth, PH1 5XA (the "Property")

Ownership Purpose: Investment

Instruction: To value the freehold in the Property on the basis of Market Value as at the valuation date in accordance with the terms of engagement entered into between Kroll Advisory Ltd and the addressees dated 24 June 2022.

Valuation Date: 28 February 2022

Instruction Date: 24 June 2022

Purpose of Valuation: Loan security purposes

Basis of Valuation: Our valuation has been prepared in accordance with the current RICS Valuation – Global Standards 2020 (the RICS Red Book), incorporating the IVS (the RICS 'Red Book'), on the basis of Market Value.

The report is subject to, and should be read in conjunction with, the attached General Terms and Conditions of Business and our General Principles Adopted in the Preparation of Valuations and Reports.

No allowance has been made for any expenses of realisation, or for taxation (including VAT) which might arise in the event of a disposal and the Property has been considered free and clear of all mortgages or other charges which may be secured thereon.

We have assumed that in the event of a sale of the Properties, they would be marketed in an orderly manner and would not all be placed on the market at the same time.

This Valuation is a professional opinion and is expressly not intended to serve as a warranty, assurance or guarantee of any particular value of the subject Property. Other valuers may reach different conclusions as to the value of the subject Property. This Valuation is for the sole purpose of providing the intended user with the Valuer's independent professional opinion of the value of the subject Property as at the valuation date.

Software: The valuation has been undertaken using ARGUS Enterprise.

Inspection: The Property was inspected by Emily Brownlow MRICS on the 10 August 2022 specifically for this valuation.

Personnel: The valuation has been prepared by Mark Whittingham MRICS (Managing Director), Emily Brownlow MRICS (Vice President), Alex Smith MRICS (Vice President) and Dan Worrall MRICS (Senior Associate).

We confirm that the personnel responsible for this valuation are in a position to provide an objective and unbiased valuation and are competent to undertake the valuation assignment in accordance with the RICS Valuation – Global Standards 2020 and are RICS Registered Valuers.

Capacity of Valuer: External Valuer, as defined in the current version of the RICS Valuation - Global Standards.

Disclosure: We are not aware of any conflicts of interest, either with the Property or yourselves, preventing us from providing you with an independent valuation of the Property in accordance with the RICS Red Book.

Standard Assumptions: The Property details on which each valuation is based are as set out in this report. We have made various assumptions as to tenure, letting, town planning, and the condition and repair of buildings and sites – including ground and groundwater contamination – as set out below and in our General Principles when undertaking Valuations.

We have relied on information provided by the client. If any of the information or assumptions on which the valuation is based are subsequently found to be incorrect, the valuation figures may also be incorrect and should be reconsidered.

Variation from Standard Assumptions: None.

Special Assumptions: We have made no special assumptions.

Sources of Information: We have inspected the premises and carried out all the necessary enquiries with regard to rental and investment value, Rateable Value, planning issues and investment considerations. We have not carried out a building survey or environmental risk assessment.

We have not measured the premises and have relied on the floor areas provided.

We have been provided with the following documents, which we have relied upon:

- Tenancy schedule dated February 2022

Market Rent: **£822,369**
EIGHT HUNDRED AND TWENTY TWO THOUSAND THREE HUNDRED AND SIXTY NINE POUNDS PER ANNUM

Market Value (Property Sale at 6.8% costs): **£11,250,000**
ELEVEN MILLION TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND POUNDS

Market Value subject to Vacant Possession Value (Property Sale at 6.8% costs): **£5,700,000**
FIVE MILLION SEVEN HUNDRED THOUSAND POUNDS

Reliance: We refer to our Engagement Letter in respect of Reliance and overall Liability.

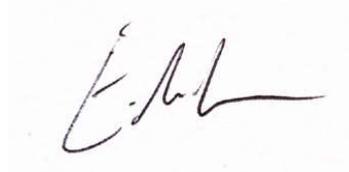
Confidentiality and Publication: In accordance with our normal practice we confirm that the Report is confidential to the party to whom it is addressed for the specific purpose to which it refers. no responsibility

shall be accepted to any third party for the whole or any part of its contents. Our Report may be disclosed to third parties provided that such parties sign a release letter prior to being sent our Report. Neither the whole of the Report, nor any part, nor references thereto, may be published in any document, statement or circular, nor in any communication with third parties without our prior written approval of the form and context in which it will appear.

Yours faithfully,



Mark Whittingham MRICS, RICS Registered Valuer
Managing Director
For and on behalf of Duff & Phelps (Kroll Advisory Ltd)



Emily Brownlow MRICS, RICS Registered Valuer
Vice President

Contents

CONTENTS	5
ST CATHERINE'S RETAIL PARK (PHASE 3), PERTH, PH1 5XA	6
VALUATION CALCULATIONS	27
PHOTOGRAPHS	28
ENGAGEMENT DOCUMENTS	30

Property Record
St Catherine's Retail Park (Phase 3), Perth, PH1 5XA

Valuer

Emily Brownlow MRICS

Inspection Date

10 August 2022



Front Elevation



Front Elevation

Location

General

- Perth sits on the bank on the River Tay in Central Scotland and is the administrative centre for the Perth and Kinross Council area. The City benefits from excellent transport links and a strategic position at the heart of Scotland's transport network, affording easy connectivity to Scotland's other key cities. Perth is located 23 miles (37 km) west of Dundee, 43 miles (69 km) north of Edinburgh, 59 miles (94 km) north east of Glasgow and 88 miles (141 km) south of Aberdeen.
- The strategic position of Perth is key to its popularity and economic prosperity, being home to over 5,000 businesses. Perth is also one of Scotland's fastest growing cities with projected population growth of approximately 10,000 people over the next 15 years, including the fastest growing school age population in Scotland. The planned urban expansion to the west of the city will play a vital role in accommodating the city's future growth.

Communications

- The City is located at junctions 11 and 12 of the M90 motorway, with the majority of Scotland's population residing within a 90 minute drive time.
- Scotland's primary airports at Edinburgh and Glasgow can both be reached within 60 minutes.
- Perth's railway station is also a key interchange on the national rail network with Glasgow, Edinburgh, Aberdeen and Inverness, all reachable within 1.5 hours.
- Perth also has a small port / harbour situated on the River Tay.

Situation

- St Catherine's Retail Park is situated a short distance to the north west of Perth city centre and is readily accessible from the inner ring road (Caledonian Road) which is situated 150 metres to the east. Customer access to the Park is from Old Market Road via Long Causeway.
- The subject Property effectively forms the southern phase of a larger retail leisure area. The surrounding area includes a Morrisons foodstore (50,000 sq ft), together with petrol filling station adjacent to the subject. Both the subject Property and Morrisons are accessed from Old Market Road.
- To the north of the Property lies further phases of St Catherine's Retail Park which although of a similar age to the subject Property have been refurbished and re-clad, and present significantly better.

- Occupiers include The Range, Currys PC World, Dunelm, Home Bargains, Halfords, Bensons for Beds, Sports Direct and TK Maxx.
- St Catherines Leisure Park is further north and includes a KFC, Tim Hortons and Bannatynes Fitness.

Location and Site Plans

- The Property is identified on the GOAD Map extract below with the Property highlighted in red and green in accordance with our understanding of it. We would recommend that this is verified by your legal advisors.



Site Plan

Description

- The Property comprises a purpose built retail warehouse park developed in the early 1990s. Extending to 63,641 sq ft, the Property is configured as a 'dog leg' terrace and provides five units which are housed in two standalone terraces.
- The buildings are of steel portal frame construction, with external walls a combination of blockwork at lower levels and steel sheet cladding above. The roof is shallow pitched and clad in steel sheets. Internally, the units have concrete floors and benefit from an eaves height of around 6 metres.
- Each tenant has fitted out the units to its own specification with finishes being to a standard retail warehouse grade for the shopfront areas and more basic finishes to the back of house areas.
- In general, the units provide reasonably good internal retail warehousing accommodation; however, we would highlight that externally the retail park appears dated and would benefit from a cosmetic upgrade. Much of the

neighbouring retail warehouse stock has been re-clad and refurbished and therefore presents significantly better than the subject Property.

- Customer car parking is available to the front of the units with space for around 300 vehicles.
- Service access is provided to the rear of the units from Elibank Street to the south with space for deliveries to the rear of each unit. Between Units 3 (Pets at Home) and 4 (Wickes) there is a larger storage yard / turning area which separates the two buildings.

Site

- The site is broadly level and irregular in shape.
- The Property occupies a site area of 5.27 acres (2.13 hectares). The site coverage of 27% is relatively low and therefore there is some scope to alter and extend the existing buildings to accommodate some additional units within the park.

Accommodation

- We have relied upon the measurements provided. We assume that these floor areas are complete and correct and are the Net Internal floor areas measured in accordance with the RICS Property Measurement (2nd edition, January 2018), incorporating the latest edition of the Code of Measuring Practice.
- We summarise these areas in the table below:

Unit	Tenant	Use	GIA	GIA
			Size (sq m)	Size (sq ft)
Unit 1 & 2	B&M	Retail Warehouse	2,192	23,590
Unit 1 & 2	B&M Garden Centre	Retail Warehouse	638	6,862
Unit 3	Pets at Home	Retail Warehouse	929	10,004
Unit 4	Wickes	Retail Warehouse	2,154	23,185
TOTAL			5,913	63,641

Building Condition

- We were not instructed to undertake any structural surveys, tests for services, or arrange for any investigations to be carried out to determine whether any deleterious materials have been used in the construction of the subject Property or subsequent additions.
- Our valuation has been undertaken on the basis that the Property is in good structural repair and condition and contains no deleterious materials and that the services function satisfactorily.

Life Expectancy

- Assuming normal routine maintenance and repair, as well as reasonable and prudent management of the Property, we consider the life expectancy will be in the order of at least 25 years.

Services

- We understand that all mains services are connected to the subject Property although we must stress that, unless otherwise specified, we have not tested any of these services, and for the purpose of our valuation we have assumed that they are all operating satisfactorily. We have not made any enquiries of the respective service supply companies.

Environmental Considerations

Contamination

- We have not been instructed to make any investigations, in relation to the presence or potential presence of contamination in the land or buildings and to assume that if investigations were made to an appropriate extent then nothing would be discovered sufficient to affect value. We have not carried out any investigation into past uses, either of the Property or any adjacent land, to establish whether there is any potential for contamination from such uses or sites and have therefore assumed that none exists.
- Our subsequent enquiries have not revealed any evidence that there is a significant risk of contamination affecting the subject Property or neighbouring properties that would affect our valuation. Therefore, for the purposes of this Valuation Report, we have assumed that no contamination exists in relation to the Property sufficient to affect value. However, we would stress that should this assumption prove to be incorrect the values reported herein may be reduced.
- We have made the assumption that ground conditions are suitable for the current units and structures or any future re-development.
- Since our normal enquiries and inspections did not suggest that there are likely to be archaeological remains present in or on the Property, we have assumed that no abnormal constraints or costs would be imposed on any future development at the Property by the need to investigate or preserve historic features.
- In practice, purchasers in the property market do require knowledge about contamination. A prudent purchaser of this Property would be likely to require appropriate investigations to be made to assess any risk before completing a transaction. Should it be established that contamination does exist, this might reduce the value now reported.
- We would recommend that your legal advisors obtain formal confirmation from the current owner and occupiers that no notices have been served on them by the Local Authority.

Deleterious Materials

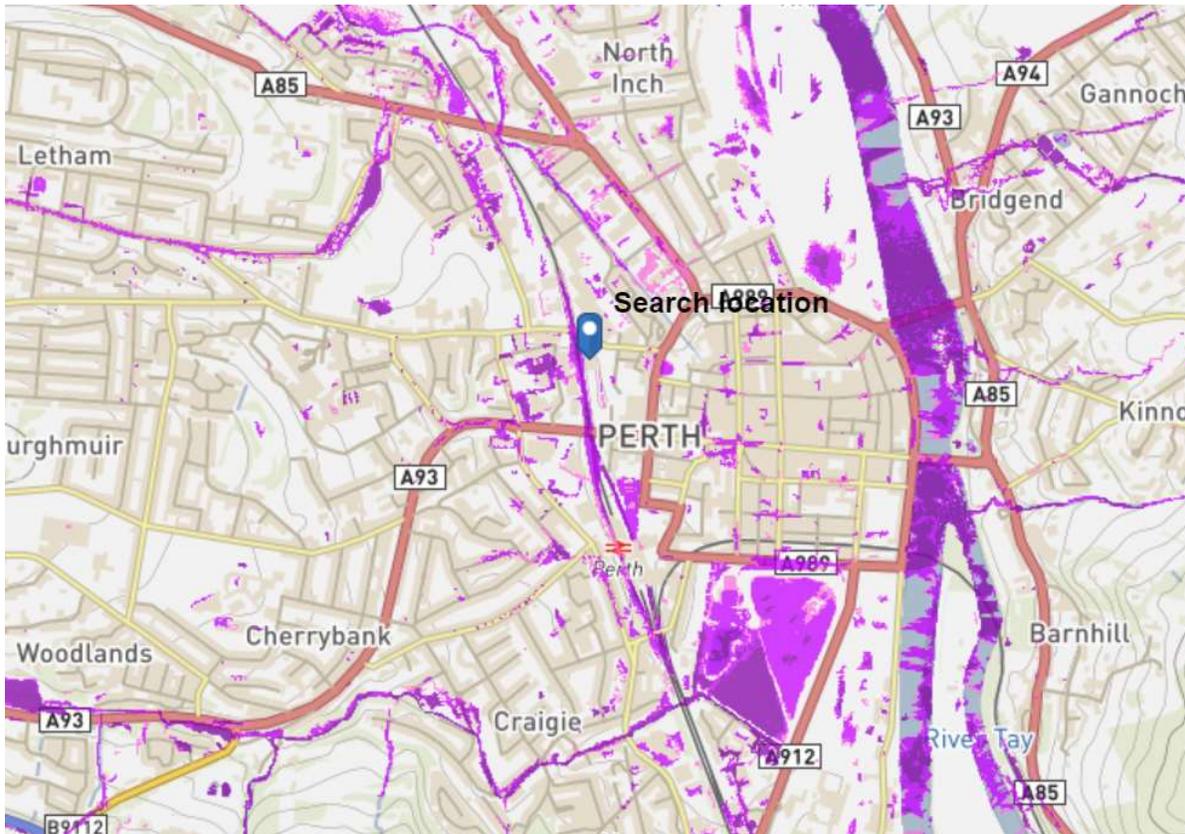
- Since 1999, the use within a building of asbestos containing materials (ACMs) has been banned. These are commonly found although are often in areas not visible from an inspection of the surface elements. While these can be sealed in place, public alarm is such that their removal and safe disposal is the more likely course of action and this can be particularly expensive. Removal and disposal will require specialist advice. Duff and Phelps does not specifically inspect for ACMs.
- Upon inspection we did not notice any obvious sign of deleterious and/or hazardous materials although the building is of an age when Asbestos Containing Materials (ACM) were in use. We have not had sight of the Asbestos Register.
- The Borrower should confirm that these recommendations are being adhered. We have assumed that if any ACM remains in situ that it provides no immediate risk if left undisturbed and that the presence of such materials will not have a significant impact upon the value of the Property.
- Our valuation is on the assumption that the Property is not adversely affected by any asbestos or any other deleterious materials. Should it subsequently be established that any deleterious material exists at the Property, then we may wish to review our valuations.

Ground Conditions

- We have made the assumption that ground conditions are suitable for the current building and structure or any redevelopment. Since our normal enquiries and inspections did not suggest that there are likely to be unknown archaeological remains present in or on the Property, we have assumed that no abnormal constraints or costs would be imposed on any future development at the Property by the need to investigate or preserve historic features.

Flood Risk

- We have had reference to the Scottish Environment Protection Agency's flood map. The flood map identifies sites that may be at risk from sea or river flooding. The assessment of flood risk for the site of the subject premises is as follows:
 - The Property is at high risk of flooding from surface water which means that each year this area has a 10% chance of flooding.
 - There is no specific likelihood of river flooding identified for this area but there could still be localised effects from flooding in some places.
 - There is no specific likelihood of coastal flooding identified for this area but there could still be localised effects from flooding in some places.



Sustainability Considerations

- The issue of sustainability is becoming increasingly important to participants in the property market. There is a general expectation that buildings that minimise environmental impact through all parts of the building life cycle and focus on improved health for their occupiers may retain value over a longer term than those that do not.
- The Government has set itself a target to reduce CO² emissions by 80% by 2050. With property representing around 50% of total emissions, the sector has become an obvious target for legislation. It is likely that, as we move towards 2050, energy efficiency legislation for property will become increasingly stringent.

Energy Performance

- Under the Energy Performance of Buildings Directive an Energy Performance Certificate (EPC) is required under Government legislation for a building of more than 50 sq m (538 sq ft) which is subject to sale or lease after 01 July 2008.

- Since 1 April 2018 the Energy Efficiency (Private Rented Property) (England and Wales) Regulations 2015 (the PRS Regulations) sets a minimum energy efficiency standard (MEES) of EPC E for private rented properties. This means that it is unlawful for landlords to grant a new tenancy of commercial property with an EPC rating of 'F' or 'G' (the two lowest grades of energy efficiency). This applies to both new leases and renewals (unless an exemption applies and the landlord has registered that exemption).
- **Commercial properties with an EPC rating of F or G:** Landlords should ensure that the EPC rating is improved where possible and that a new EPC is obtained or that an appropriate exemption is registered.
- **Commercial properties with an EPC rating of A to E:** Landlords should not be complacent. Consideration should be given to changes that may have occurred not only to the energy efficiency of the property since the date of the EPC, but also the current methodology and standards likely to be applied to calculate a new EPC. There are notable examples of new EPCs generating ratings that differ greatly to those granted when EPCs were first introduced some 10 years ago.
- Whilst we have yet to see the emergence of a set of "standard" MEES clauses in new commercial leases, we are beginning to see the emergence of specific lease clauses to cater for MEES particularly where the lease term will run beyond April 2023. The nature of such clauses will vary depending on a number of factors including:
 - The current EPC rating for the property to be let.
 - The relative bargaining strengths of the potential parties.
 - The impact that such clauses could have on the marketability of the lease and any future rent review.
- From 1 April 2023, the legislation will be extended to include existing leases making it unlawful for a landlord to continue to let commercial property (unless an exemption applies and is validly registered).
- The Government has confirmed in the Energy White Paper that it intends to make it unlawful to continue to let commercial property with an EPC rating of below B by 2030 and on 17th March 2021, it issued its proposed framework in a new consultation for private-rented properties. This forms part of its "package of measures" to reduce carbon emissions as it is estimated that bringing the minimum standard to a B rating will bring around 85% of commercial buildings into scope. The proposed framework sets out a phased implementation with the introduction of compliance windows as follows:
 - *First Compliance Window: EPC C (2025-2027)*
 - 1 April 2025: Landlords of all commercial rented buildings in scope of MEES must present a valid EPC.
 - 1 April 2027: All commercial rented buildings must have improved the building to an EPC ≥ C, or register a valid exemption.
 - *Second Compliance Window: EPC B (2028 – 2030)*
 - 1 April 2028: Landlords of all commercial rented buildings in scope of MEES must present a valid EPC.
 - 1 April 2030: All commercial rented buildings must have improved the building to an EPC ≥ B, or register a valid exemption.
- This may be an incremental pathway but landlords should be aware because at each enforcement in 2027 and 2030, landlords will need to demonstrate that the building has reached the highest EPC band that a cost-effective package of measures can deliver. In addition, the Government intend to introduce the necessity for landlords to present a valid EPC two years before the relevant enforcement date for each EPC target. In essence, this will involve submitting the current EPC to an online PRS compliance and exemptions database. This will trigger a clear time period within which landlords will be expected to undertake improvements if they have not done so already.
- We have seen the EPCs for the Property, as noted below:

Address	Certificate Number	Expiry Date	Rating	Comparison to similar stock
1 Old Market Place, St Catherine's Retail Park, Perth, PH1 5XD	0038-1257-6332-8330-0020	13 July 2032	E (62)	Below typical existing stock

2 Old Market Place, St Catherine's Retail Park, Perth PH1 5XD	0410-7030-8532-2392-7092	14 December 2030	B (29)	Above typical existing stock
3 Old Market Place, St Catherine's Retail Park, Perth, PH1 5XD	9310-6039-8532-2392-7002	17 February 2031	B (28)	Above typical existing stock

- We have provided our valuation on the basis that the Property performs in line with current legislation. However, in accordance with legislation, landlords should ensure that the EPC rating is improved where possible and that a new EPC is obtained or that an appropriate exemption is registered.

Sustainability Comment

- It will be important that any future improvement or upgrading works achieve the highest feasible environmental standards to maintain its environmental credentials going forward.

Planning

- The Property is located within the jurisdiction of Perth and Kinross Council.
- The Property is not listed.
- The southwest corner of the property is it situated within the Perth Central Conservation Area.
- We have accessed Perth and Kinross Council's planning portal and note the most recent planning applications that have been made:

Address	Planning Reference	Date	Status	Type:
1 Old Market Place, St Catherine's Retail Park, Perth, PH1 5XD	21/00546/FLL	14 Apr 2021	Approved	Repaint Wickes Unit (RAL 5008), current colour scheme of light blue with red detailing to be replaced with dark blue.
1 Old Market Place, St Catherine's Retail Park, Perth, PH1 5XD	21/00011/ADV	21 Jan 2021	Approved	Consent to display advertisements.
2 Old Market Place, St Catherine's Retail Park, Perth, PH1 5XD	20/01722/ADV	15 Dec 2020	Approved	Consent to display advertisements.

- We assume that your solicitors will be making formal enquiries of the relevant bodies and that you will rely solely on their findings.

Business Rates

- The poundage rate has been set for 2022-23 at 49.8 pence. An intermediate Property Rate and Higher Property Rate are as follows.
- Intermediate Property Rate is set at 1.3 pence above the Poundage Rate (51.1 pence) for properties with a Rateable Value from £51,001-£95,000.
- Higher Property Rate is set at 2.6 pence above the Poundage Rate (52.4 pence) for properties with a Rateable Value of £95,001 or over.
- We have accessed the Scottish Assessors Association 2022/23 rating list to obtain the rateable values of the hereditaments which make up the subject Property.

Address	Description	Rateable Value
Unit 1, Perth Retail Park, Old Market Place, Perth, PH1 5XD	Retail Warehouse	£257,000

Unit 2, Perth Retail Park, Old Market Place, Perth, PH1 5XD	Retail Warehouse	£147,750
Unit 3-5, Perth Retail Park, Old Market Place, Perth, PH1 5XD	Retail Warehouse	£289,000
		£693,750

- Note that the unit numbering differs on the Scottish Assessors Association website relative to the tenancy information supplied to us. This has no impact on our valuation.

VAT

- We are uncertain as to the Property's VAT registration status and, therefore, we have assumed that VAT issues should not adversely affect the value of the Site.

Tenure and Tenancies

Tenure

- We understand that the Property is held heritable (Ownership Interest, Scottish Equivalent of English "Freehold" Tenure).
- We have not been provided with a report on title and have, therefore, made various tenure assumptions for the purpose of the valuation reported herein. We have assumed that the leasehold interest is free from any encumbrances, unduly onerous or unusual easements, rights of way, rights of light, restrictions, outgoing or conditions which would have an adverse effect upon the value of the Property.
- If we are subsequently provided with a report on title we would be able to comment upon any impact its content would have upon the valuation reported herein. We would remind you that if information should come to light which contradicts the assumptions made herein this could have a material effect upon our valuation.
- We therefore reserve the right to amend our valuation accordingly should this prove necessary. We advise that all information relating to the tenure of the subject Property is verified by your solicitors.

Number of Tenants and Lease Type

- We have been provided with the tenancy schedule by the Borrower which we have relied upon.
- The Property is multi-let to 3 tenants. The salient terms are outlined below:

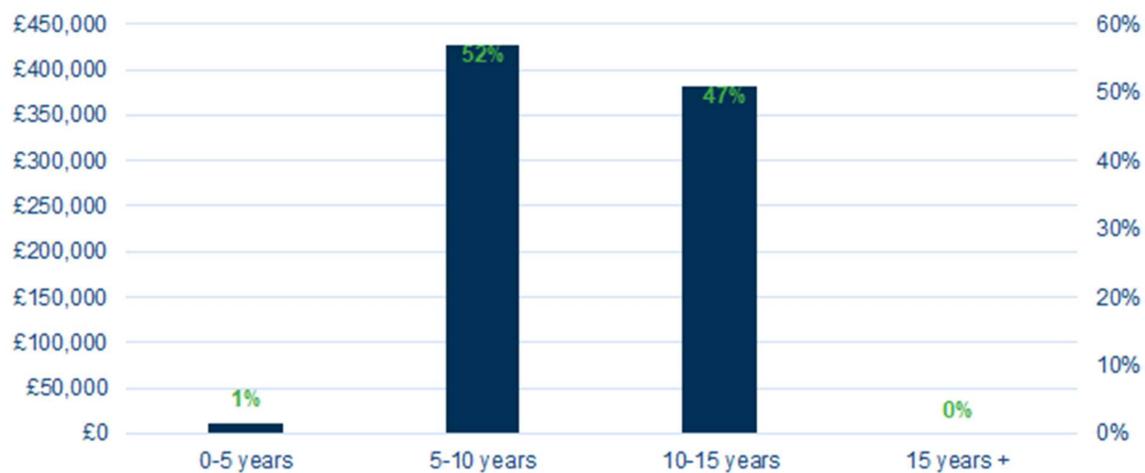
Address	Tenant Name	Lease End Date	Break Option	Rent Passing
Unit 1 & 2	B&M incl Garden Centre	14/03/2036	None	£382,419
Unit 3	Pets at Home	23/06/2031	None	£149,730
Unit 4	Wickes	28/09/2029	None	£278,220
3 Car Parking Spaces	Terncove	15/10/2023	None	£12,000
TOTAL				£822,369

- The aggregate rent payable is £822,369 per annum.
- As at the valuation date the property is fully let and there are no landlord shortfalls.
- The Property produces a net rent of £822,369 per annum.
- The income is split out below:

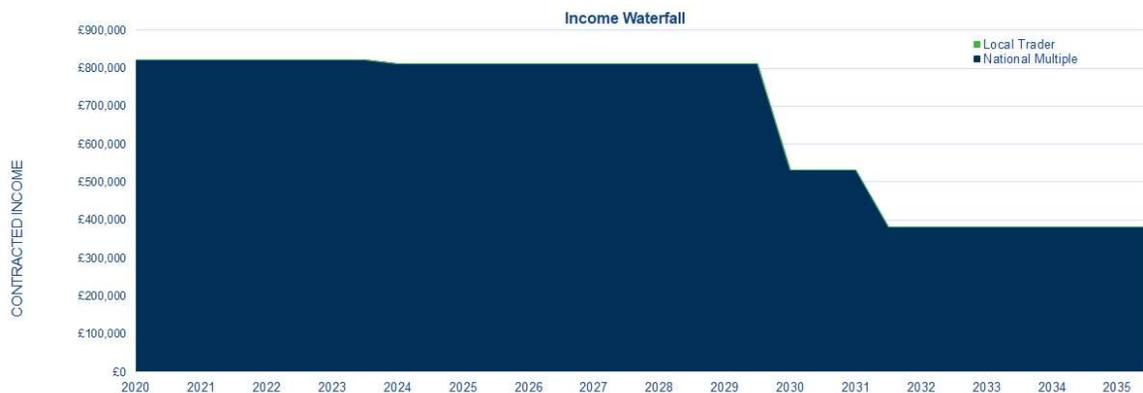
Tenants	Current Rent p.a.	Current Rent %	ULT to Expiry	ULT to Term Certain
B&M	£382,419	46.5%	14.05	14.05
Wickes	£278,220	33.8%	7.59	7.59
Pets at Home	£149,730	18.2%	9.32	9.32
Terncove	£12,000	1.5%	1.63	1.63
	£822,369	100.0%		

- The income profile is strong with the retail units let to national covenants all on leases with long unexpired terms.
- The top tenant B&M accounts for 46.5% of the income and have an unexpired term of 14 years. The riskiest element of the income is the license to Terncove for 3 car parking spaces. This is a nominal income stream accounting for 1.5% of the total rent roll.
- The WAULT of the Property is 10.8 years (there are no outstanding break options). With only 1.5% of income expiring in the next 5 years. This income stream would be viewed as very good by investors.

15 Year Income Profile to Lease Breaks



- Aside from the license, the income is let to national covenants.
- The graph below shows the income expiry profile assuming that all tenants vacate at lease expiry. This is very much a 'doomsday scenario'. However, the long term income secured against B&M, Pets at Home and Wickes is clearly highlighted.



The Market and Valuation

Economic Background

UK Economic Overview

- Across 2021, UK GDP grew by a record 7.5% according to the ONS, beating expectations and the highest rate of growth since WWII. In the three months to February 2022, GDP grew by 1.0%, although in the month of February itself growth was anaemic. The quarterly index figure suggests that the economy remains 0.4% below the pre-pandemic level in 2019 due to the 9.4% decline observed over 2020. However, due to differences in methods, the monthly GDP index reports that the economy has in fact risen 1.5% above the pre-pandemic level.
- February saw output from the construction sector shrink by 0.1% on a m-on-m comparison, while the production sector contracted by 0.6%. However, the much bigger services sector compensated by achieving growth of 0.2%. Within services a bright spot was travel and leisure as tour operators and travel agents enjoyed a surge in bookings for the summer.
- The recent lifting of Covid restrictions was followed by another surge in infections during February and March, peaking at 109,000 cases on 21st March 2022. The figure has since fallen to 53,000 on 4th April. This is well below the pandemic peak of 276,000 on 4th January 2022. All restrictions have now ended in England, Wales and Northern Ireland, and only limited rules on face coverings apply in Scotland.
- The Covid risk appears to be ebbing at present, however this has coincided with the outbreak of war between Russia and Ukraine. This caused sharp rises in commodity prices, increased pressure on supply chains and saw the imposition of sanctions on Russia. It is too early to accurately judge the economic impact of the war, although typically high energy prices act as a brake on growth.
- Public sector spending was £1.3 billion higher government revenue in February, although tax receipts did rise faster than spending on an annual comparison. Higher tax revenues helped to support government finances, but high RPI inflation has pushed up interest repayments on the immense level of government debt, estimated to total £2.3 trillion – the highest level since WWII.
- The IHS Markit composite purchasing managers indices (PMI) for March achieved a net balance of 60.9, up from the 59.9 recorded in February, driven by strong figures for services. This was the highest reading since June 2021.
- The services sector PMI jumped from 60.5 in February to 62.6 in March, probably reflecting better weather and the rollback of Covid restrictions. The construction sector flatlined at 59.1, while the manufacturing sector decelerated month-on-month from 58.0 to 55.2.
- BoE data reported that consumer borrowing grew £6.2 billion in February, up from the £5.5 billion increase recorded in January. This was mainly driven by more use of credit cards, which may indicate more households are having to rely on debt to get through the current household incomes squeeze.
- Gfk's consumer confidence index decreased to -31 in March from -26 in February, reflecting concerns over cost-of-living increases. Also, retail sales volumes declined in February by 0.3%, compared to a 1.9% increase in January, due to lower sales for non-store retailing (which is mostly online shopping) following two months of strong performance. Online as a share of retail sales declined to 27.8%, having peaked a year earlier at 37.7%, although this is still above pre-Covid levels.

Labour Market

- The employment rate stood at 75.5% in the three months to February 2022. This remains 101 basis points below the level observed in the three months to February 2020 before the pandemic, due to a higher inactivity rate.
- The unemployment rate decreased to 3.8% in February, which is below its pre-pandemic level of 4.0%. This indicates a tight labour market, which could act as a brake on growth going forward. Although recent labour market indicators paint a positive picture, it is likely that there is some distortion from the size of the labour pool changing.

- The increase in the economic inactivity rate at the end of the furlough scheme suggests that a considerable portion of employees removed themselves from the labour market rather than become unemployed.
- Nonetheless, labour demand continues to outpace supply, with vacancies in March reaching a fresh record of 1.3 million. Pay growth appeared to peak in the Summer of 2021, and stands at 4.0% in nominal terms, but is negative in real terms (-1.0%). This is contributing to the household incomes squeeze this year.

Inflation

- CPI inflation increased by 7.0% in the year to March 2022, up on 6.2% in February and the highest figure since 1992. This figure surpassed consensus expectations, with the strongest upward contributions coming from Transport and Housing and Restaurants and Hotels.
- In the March meeting of the BoE's Monetary Policy Committee (MPC), the decision was taken to increase the UK base rate to 0.75%. While domestic inflationary pressures – and inflation expectations – were central to the rate rise, the MPC would have been conscious that the US Fed is now tightening policy. Without some form of reciprocal action from the BoE, the UK would run the risk of importing more inflation from the US due to the pound weakening and the dollar strengthening.
- For the UK property market, the increased base rate means that the cost of debt is no longer as favourable. Around three quarters of UK mortgages have fixed interest rates, so the increase is unlikely to have an immediate impact on most homeowners.
- For commercial property, higher rates mean that investors will be looking for higher yields, typically attained through increased risk or rental growth. Hospitality and retail may serve those with an appetite for risk, although for consumer-facing property the household income squeeze is fast replacing Covid as a major risk to the outlook. More risk-averse investors are likely to look toward the industrial sector, due to better prospects for rental growth relative to other commercial sectors.

Outlook

- The sustained growth seen in the UK economy during the latest surge in infections, relative to previous Covid waves, provides hope that future Covid variants (which are likely to decrease in severity) will ease as a major downside risk. Nonetheless, the war in Ukraine and above expectations inflation has caused GDP forecasts for 2022 to be downgraded, with Oxford Economics anticipating 3.6% growth.
- Higher living costs, including three interest rate hikes, a rise in national insurance taxes and the energy price cap increase in April, may mean that more of those who left work during the pandemic choose to return, providing some relief to tight conditions in the labour market. Conversely, the financial squeeze may mean that consumer expenditure drops, particularly at the lower end of the wealth scale.
- Further increases in inflation are anticipated in 2022, with Bank of England forecasting inflation to reach 8.0% in Q2 and perhaps go higher. The interest rate is also expected to be pushed up to 1.00% according to Oxford Economics, following March's increase to 0.75%.
- The interest rate rise – and the anticipated further increase in the base rate, up to 1.00% later this year – may provide a drag to growth, particularly in the short-term outlook. Also, the war in Ukraine has emerged as a major downside risk, as it has already pushed up commodity prices and further disruption to supply chains is expected.
- Another point to note is that the majority of the recovery thus far has been sourced through consumer activity and government expenditure – businesses have been relatively quiet. Business investment has lagged in recovery and was 10.4% below the pre-pandemic level in Q4 2021. As Brexit and Covid uncertainty ease and begin to fade in terms of market impact, there is considerable scope for corporate investment to rapidly increase, injecting a new lease of life into the UK economy. Adding to this potential is the tax super deduction which incentivises plant and machinery investments through providing a 130% rebate on the cost.
- However, this also comes with the caveat that the uncertainty caused by the Ukraine war could encourage a 'wait and see' attitude among firms towards investment.

Retail Warehouse Occupational Market Q1 2022

- The Out of Town Retail occupational market proved to be resilient once again in 2021, driven by the following key drivers.

Strong Levels of leasing activity

- New letting activity in 2021 continued to be driven by discount food (Aldi, Lidl, Iceland), value (B&M Bargains, Home Bargains, The Range) and Athleisure (Sports Direct and JD Sports).
- Ongoing regear activity from major retailers (B&Q, Wickes, Currys, Next) to rebase rents and improve lease term flexibility.

Relatively low levels of corporate distress

- Contrasted to prior years, the Out of Town Retail sector witnessed less retailer insolvency, with the fashion market being the main subsector to produce insolvency with Arcadia (Outfit) and Peacocks being the only major retailers to close stores through corporate restructure. Another notable operator to restructure over the year was Pizza Hut which saw a number of units change hands in a strong F&B/drive-thru market out of town to operators such as Costa, Starbucks, McDonalds, KFC, Burger King, GDK and Tim Hortons.

Low Vacancy Rate

- Retail warehousing sub 6.0% as compared to Shopping Centres c.16% and High street c.14%.

Responding positively to the demands of online sales growth

- The pandemic has accelerated the number of click and collect points being installed within stores with many retailers prioritising their out of town units as they are typically larger, cheaper to adapt and have benefit of accessibility and ease of free car parking.
- Food and DIY retailers have been particularly active in widening their “click and collect” offer.
- Out of Town Retail units are also increasing their role in “last mile” fulfilment given their convenient location close to customer catchments. Retailers such as Tesco and Sainsburys are increasing “in-store picking” particularly in the larger out of town stores which carry the largest range to help supply smaller stores.

Perth Local Market Overview

- Retail rents in the Central Scotland Market were rising at a 2.0% annual rate during the first quarter of 2022, but have posted an average annual loss of -1.1% over the past three years. In addition to 510,000 sq ft that has delivered over the past three years (a cumulative inventory expansion of 2.5%), there is 90,000 sq ft currently underway. Vacancies in the market were a bit above the 10-year average as of Q1 2022 but were essentially flat over the past four quarters.
- Total employment increased by about 0.8% over the past year. That's in contrast to the past five years, in which employment has decreased at an average annual rate of -0.6% (a contraction of -14,000 jobs cumulatively). Nationally, employment has increased at an average annual rate of about 0.3% over the past five years. Retail trade employment has contracted at an average annual rate of -2.6% over the past five years, compared to a -0.9% average annual change nationally. That represents a cumulative decline of about -7,800 retail jobs over that timeframe.

Rental Evidence

- In arriving at our opinion of the current headline Market Rent of each unit we have had regard to the rental evidence generated at the park, with appropriate adjustments to reflect the size, shape and location of the unit within the scheme.
- The recent letting transactions within the subject Property largely consolidate the rental tone and provide the best evidence in respect of our valuation.:

Address	Date	Type	£ per annum	£ per sq ft overall	Comment
Unit 1 & 2	Mar 2021	L/R	£382,419	£12.56	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Double unit extending to 30,452 sq ft (incl Garden Centre) • 15 year term, no breaks • 12 months rent free
Unit 3	Mar 2021	L/R	£149,730	£14.97	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Single unit extending to 10,004 sq ft • 10 year lease, no breaks • 6 months rent free
Unit 4	Dec 2018	L/R	£278,220	£12.00	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Large single unit extending to 23,185 sq ft • 11 year lease, no breaks • Fixed rent reviews in 29/9/22 & 2027 3% pa compound

- For multi-let assets such as the subject Property rental evidence is typically self-generated. Each retail parade tends to have their own characteristics and tenant profile, making comparison between schemes less relevant. In addition the leases at the subject Property have all been renewed recently and the tone of the scheme.
- The letting to Pets at Home (10,004 sq ft) sets the tone for the park at £14.97 per sq ft. This rate is then discounted for quantum at the two larger units B&M (30,452 sq ft) and Wickes (23,185 sq ft). The rents at these two units are aligned at £12.00 and £12.56 per sq ft.
- We are therefore of the opinion that the aggregate Market Rent for the subject Property is £822,369 per annum equating to a blended rate of £12.92 per sq ft. We are therefore of the opinion that the Property is rack rented.

Marketability	
Typical Void Letting Period:	9 to 12 months
Typical Lease Length:	5 years, break at year 3
Typical Rent Free Period:	6 to 12 months
Investment Market	

- 2021 has been a significant year for retail warehouses, with the key theme having been their evidential resilience.
- The sector has seen unprecedented levels of investment demand since the twin hurricanes of Brexit and Covid-19 bit into investor confidence. With evidence of ERVs stabilising this demand has ultimately led to strong yield compression across the sector, despite the ongoing uncertainty during the multiple waves of the pandemic.
- Following a strong end to the year in Q4 2021, which saw c.£1.02bn of transactions, 2021 annual investment volumes totalled an impressive c.£3.77 billion across 180 transactions, which is more than double (+106%) the full year total volumes in 2020 of c.£1.83 billion (101 deals).
- 2021 retail warehouse investment transactional volumes, [refer to chart below] have reached the 2nd highest level in the last 10 years, only bettered by 2015 (c.£4.35bn).
- Property is traditionally seen as a hedge against inflation as it increases the rate of rental growth, and in turn property values. In addition, more leases are now indexed directly to inflation. This contrasts with the potential for lower returns for bonds and greater volatility in equities. As a result, property as an asset class tends to perform well in inflationary periods, a characteristic that will be important over the next 12 months.
- Of the deal volume in 2021, c.58% were retail parks, c.22% were solus units/clusters and c.20% were portfolio deals, albeit the majority of portfolio deals were comprised of multi-let park assets. The key trend to draw from this is investor confidence returning to multi-let assets. Contrast to 2020 where solus units and retail warehouse

clusters comprised c.29% of the overall transactional volumes, and c.62% of the volume seen in Q2/Q3 2020 amidst the initial shock of the Covid-19 pandemic.

- Retail warehousing has led the wider retail recovery. Those that called the bottom of the market in early 2021 will be polishing their crystal ball.
- The 5 largest acquirers of retail warehouses, being Realty Income, M7 Real Estate, Columbia Threadneedle, Brookfield and British Land, were considerable lengths ahead of the deep buyer pool that comprised the rest of the market.
- It comes as less of a surprise to see M7 Real Estate and Columbia Threadneedle on the list, as both were active investors in 2020. Nor Brookfield, given much of their volume came from the timely acquisition of the £330m Hammerson Portfolio.
- Institutions were responsible for c.59% (c£2.2bn) of the overall retail warehouse volume sold in 2021, with REITs and private equity firms comprising c.13% (£506m) and c.12% (£443m) of all vendors respectively.
 - Following the sale of their £330m 7-asset portfolio, Hammerson were unsurprisingly the largest vendor of retail warehouses in 2021, with c.9% of the overall volume sold (c.£358m).
 - Nuveen were the second largest vendor, with c.8% of the overall volume disposed.
 - ASI, third, were comfortably the largest vendor in both 2019 and 2020.
- Once institutional portfolios are re-weighted, and strategies that have been on hold since the Brexit liquidity freeze are implemented where the stock volumes will come from. The weight of capital to invest will keep prices firm, even as some investors look to the shopping centres market in search of more readily available stock.
- Given the significant demand for retail warehouses throughout the year, 2021 has seen major yield compression throughout the year across the sector, [refer to chart below] a trend which we expect to continue into 2022.
- Assets trading well in excess of their quoting price, particularly in Q3 and Q4, has been another key theme witnessed in 2021. Notably, this trend has been seen sector-wide, not just in DIY or secure, long-income assets.
- Whilst the internet has driven the unprecedented boom in logistics pricing it is also helping retail warehousing pricing. The margin between prime logistics and retail warehousing is still at around 250 bps.

Investment Comparables

We set out below details of some recent sales transactions and schemes that have recently been brought to market which we have considered in arriving at our opinion of Market Value. We have examined comparables which, in our opinion, are able to assist and guide us into forming our opinion of value and have extrapolated from these.

Address	Date	Tenure	Area sq ft	Sale Price	NIY %	Tenant (WAULT)	Comment
Beach Boulevard Retail Park, Aberdeen	Feb 2022	F/H	225,000	£60m	6.25%	10.75 yrs	US REIT Realty Income bought the park from Abrdn. The scheme is the city's largest retail park. It is anchored by an 85,000sq ft Asda supermarket. Other tenants include Aldi, Iceland, Home Bargains, Dunelm, Costa and Pets at Home. Rents at the park range from £13 per square foot to £18.50 per square foot. 53% of the park's income is grocery-led. Beach Boulevard was first bought to the market in October 2019 with an asking price of £48.16

							<p>million asking price, reflecting an 8% yield.</p> <p><i>Beach Boulevard is a superior scheme compared to the subject, it is food store anchored and a larger lot size. We would expect the subject to command a higher net initial yield.</i></p>
Kingsgate Shopping Park, East Kilbride	Jan 2022	F/H	266,000	c.£102m	Conf.	-	<p>In January 2022 Orion Capital Partners sold Kingsgate Shopping Park, East Kilbride to Realty Income REIT for a price understood to be around £102m (confidential yield). The 266,000 sq ft park is anchored by Sainsbury's alongside 11 other tenants including Next, Nike and Argos. The deal is the largest single-asset retail park sale in recent years and is also one of the largest deals to complete across all sectors in the country since the start of the Covid-19 pandemic in March 2020. Only Henderson Park and Eurofund's £140m purchase of Silverburn shopping centre at the end of last year tops the deal. The last retail park sale of more than £100m was when the Crown Estate sold a 50% stake in Fort Kinnaird for £165m in 2018. Orion European Real Estate Fund IV bought the shopping park from Aviva for £90m in 2016 and is understood to have asset managed the site since then to include regearing of leases and reletting of the units.</p> <p><i>This transaction is a significantly larger lot size compared to the subject Property however, it highlights the current depth of demand for retail park assets in Scotland.</i></p>
Garthdee Retail Park, Aberdeen	Oct 2021	F/H	115,000	£32.68m	6.48%	c.10 yrs	<p>Realty Income Corporation bought the property from M&G Real Estate. The</p>

							<p>purchase price of £32.68m reflects a net initial yield of 6.48%. Garthdee has 115,000 sq ft of retail warehouse space spread across three standalone units. The tenant line-up includes PC World, Boots and B&Q. The property has a weighted average unexpired lease term of around 10 years and delivers close to £2.25m per annum in rent.</p> <p><i>This is a good comparable compared to the subject Property, albeit it is in a superior location the other metrics are very comparable. Due to its location, we would expect the subject Property to command a higher net initial yield.</i></p>
Inverurie Retail Park, Inverurie	Sep 2021	F/H	75,000	c.£9.5m	10.0%	-	<p>Manchester-based investor David Samuel Properties has bought Inverurie Retail Park for just over £9.5m, 10% NIY from Nuveen Real Estate. The asset comprises a nine-unit retail park totalling 75,000 sq ft, with tenants including Lidl, Homebase, Argos and Halfords. The park's current passing rent is close to £1m per annum, equating to £13.58 per sq ft.</p> <p><i>The subject Property is superior compared to this transaction being located in a superior location, we would expect the subject to command a lower net initial yield.</i></p>

Demand remains strong in the retail warehouse sector. After the wave of larger deals which took place in 2021, even smaller lot sizes are now catching the eye of a range of investors seeking to up their exposure to the resilient retail park market. Realty Income is one of the most dominant buyers of the past 18 months, alongside Columbia Threadneedle and M7 Real Estate, however property companies such as British Land and ABRDN have also upped their retail portfolios after selling their less successful assets.

The investment evidence detailed above transacted between 6.25% to 10.0% net initial yield, dependent upon factors including location, condition, covenant strength, term unexpired and level of occupancy.

The subject Property benefits from a strong tenant base with generally secure covenants, with a long WAULT. Only 1% of the income expires within 5 years of the valuation date providing a WAULT of 10.8 years term certain. A further

52% of income expires between years 5 to 10, and the remaining 47% of income expires in years 10 to 15 so active asset management will be required to maintain value in the medium to long term.

We have taken into consideration the comparable evidence available to us, our knowledge of the out of town retail investment market in arriving at our opinion of Market Value. We are of the opinion that the Property would command a net initial yield of 6.87% which we have adopted in our Income Capitalisation Approach.

Principle Valuation Considerations

- The principal factors that have an impact on the value of the Property are summarised below:
 - The Property is held on a heritable interest.
 - It comprises a fully let retail park, situated in a prominent position in a strategic location.
 - The immediate vicinity is characterised by mixed land uses to include both retail, residential and leisure.
 - WAULT of 10.8 years to lease expiry with no options to break.
 - 46.5% of the gross income is secured against B&M, who have 14.05 years term certain.
 - The remaining two retail tenants Wickes and Pets at Home account for a further 52% of the rent roll are both on leases in excess of 7 years.
 - Wickes is subject to 3% compound geared rent reviews in September 2022 and September 2027.
 - Good history of tenant retention, with the retail occupiers having been in situ for many years.
 - Low site coverage, with options to extend the retail units or create and F&B offer, should tenant demand dictate and ensuring planning consent or obligations are granted and adhered to.

Marketability

The Property is well positioned in Perth and will in our opinion attract a good level of occupier and investor interest.

If the retail units were to become available, subject to reinstatement to their original specification we would anticipate a void period in the order of 6 to 12 months along with rent free which should be anticipated at between 3 to 12 months on each 5 year term certain. It should be possible to obtain a full repairing and insuring lease subject to the current tenant conforming with their reinstatement and repairing obligations, albeit any lease would most likely be subject to a schedule of dilapidations.

During any void there will be associated holding costs including empty rates, security and maintenance.

Liquidity (Saleability)

The lot size of approximately £11.25m is within the reach of private purchasers and small property companies. Over recent years the amount of investment product offered in this location is limited and accordingly when opportunities do arise there is good demand.

Should the Property be put to the market we consider that the asset would attract interest from a wide range of investors, including owner occupiers, developers, small property companies and private individuals. Accordingly, we would anticipate a sale period in the order of 3-6 months.

With regard to a sale with vacant possession the market is much more volatile and to secure an owner occupier the marketing period may be extended and in the order of 12 months. If a sale had to be achieved within a shorter timeframe and an owner occupier could not be found then the amount which would be paid by investors would be much less.

Active Management

We have summarised below the potential asset management initiatives. The key ones we have identified are as follows:

- Due to the long income stream, there is limited asset management required in the short to medium term.
- The site coverage is low at 27%, we understand that historically planning consent was approved to alter and extend the existing units (albeit any former consents have now expired). Should the market dictate there is potential to develop the site further.
- Ensure the Property is well maintained to prolong its useful economic life expectancy.

Future Value Prospects

The future performance of the Property will depend upon three principal factors, namely (a) the performance of the local occupational and general investment market; and (b) the future movements in cost of finance and investment yields; and (c) the ability of your customer to maintain the quality and duration of the income stream. Taking these in turn:

- a) Whilst we are unable to forecast the occupational and investment outlook, this being no different with any other commercial property sub-sector, we would comment that rental growth in the locality is expected to remain stable over the next five years. Investment performance is driven by the prospects in rental growth as the occupational market continues to improve with the additional prospect of a medium-term hardening of yields (although unlikely to be significant), set against the weakening income security.
- b) The continued uncertainty within the stock and equity market has resulted in an increase in demand for property investment by institutions, owner occupiers and property companies.
- c) The sustainability of the rental income over the term of the proposed loan is perhaps the most significant risk to the value, and therefore the suitability for loan security. The requirement for proactive asset management cannot be underestimated. Dealing with the lease events over the next five year period, the letting of units in the event any became vacant and the re-gearing of existing leases is essential to preventing any value erosion and only through these asset management activities, which will minimise shortfalls (protecting the net income) and maintaining or potentially increasing the WAULTC, will the value of the asset be maintained or increased.

Clearly, asset management and a high level of occupancy is key to the value of the asset. However, regardless of how successful this may be, any weakening in the investment market and softening of yields could negate any value added by good asset management. This is beyond the control of the Borrower, nevertheless, this risk remains.

Valuation Approach

- We have adopted the traditional “all risks yield” method, having regard to comparable investment transactions and current market sentiment.
- We have made the following specific assumptions which we consider to be appropriate and reasonable to reflect the approach likely to be adopted by prospective purchasers:

Current Void and Non-recoverable Revenue

- The gross passing rent is £822,369 per annum.
- As at the valuation date there are no landlord shortfalls.
- The net income is £822,369 per annum.

Tenant Retention and Re-letting Assumptions

- The Property is fully let with a WAULT of 10.8 years term certain. The three retail units are all let on long leases to national covenants with unexpired terms of at least 7.5 years. The shortest income stream is the license of 3 car parking spaces to Terncove, however this accounts for 1.5% of the income and therefore would be considered to present a nominal risk.

Capital Expenditure

- The Property is held on an FRI leases and generally in a reasonable state of repair.

- We have not explicitly allowed for any non-recoverable expenditure in undertaking our valuation and have reflected the risk of any other potential future shortfalls in our yield selection.

Purchasers Costs

- We have undertaken our valuation adopting full purchasers' costs, with LBTT of 4.90%, and 1.8% agent fees, legal fees and VAT.

Yield Consideration

- In undertaking our valuation of the Property, we have had regard to the rental and sales evidence above which shows that well located retail buildings in this location should achieve net initial yields within a range of approximately 6.25% and 10.0%. We are of the opinion that the subject Property would fall within these parameters on a blended basis.
- In assessing the Market Value of the subject Property, we have adopted a split yield approach to reflect the different income tranches as follows:

	Capitalisation Rate
> 10 year income	6.5%
< 10 year income	7.5%
Car Park License	8.0%

- This equates to a blended net initial yield 9.06% to reflect the attractive income profile.

Market Value

- This results in a market value of the heritable interest subject to the occupational leases of **£11,250,000**, reflecting a net initial yield of 6.87% and an equivalent yield of 6.97%.

Vacant Possession Value

- In arriving at our opinion of the current Market Value of the Property subject to full vacant possession, we have had regard to the likely price that would be achievable in today's market from an entrepreneurial investor seeking to re-let the vacant building to create an income-producing investment. An entrepreneurial purchaser would want a suitably generous profit margin to reflect the re-letting risks and associated void costs until the building is fully let.
- In arriving at our vacant possession value we have made the following assumptions:
 - A headline Market Rent of £822,369 per annum
 - An equivalent yield of 8.00% applied
 - A letting void of 3 to 12 months and a rent-free period of 9 to 12 months on the retail units.
 - Letting and Legal Fees at 15% of Market Rent
 - Void costs accounting for empty rates and service charge totalling £411,185
- Our overall vacant possession value is £5,700,000. This represents 51% of Market Value reported herein.

Suitability for Loan Security

- It is usual for a valuer to be asked to express an opinion as to the suitability of a property as security for a loan, debenture or mortgage. However, it is a matter for the lender to assess the risks involved and make its own assessment in fixing the terms of the loan, such as the percentage of value to be advanced, the provision for repayment of the capital, and the interest rate.
- In this report we refer to all matters that are within our knowledge and which may assist you in your assessment of the risk.

- On the basis of the information provided and subject to the comments contained within this Report, we consider that the Property should form suitable security for a mortgage advance assuming it is managed proactively given its current state and the proposed change of use and extension. In accordance with normal commercial practice, however, we would anticipate any advance being for only a proportion of our opinion of the Market Value reported.

Lenders Action Points

- Confirmation on Title.
- Commission of an Environmental Report.
- The Borrower should confirm that they have an appropriate Asbestos Management Plan (AMP). We recommend the Borrower is given 6 months to obtain an Asbestos Report and that as and when other units become vacant, Asbestos Reports are undertaken and that all recommendations relating to the control of asbestos as set out in the Asbestos survey are complied with.

Valuation as at 28 February 2022

Market Value:	£11,250,000	ELEVEN MILLION TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND POUNDS	
	Initial Yield:	Equivalent Yield:	Reversionary Yield:
	6.87%	6.97%	6.87%
Purchaser's Costs:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We have allowed for Land and Buildings Transaction Tax as follows: Market Value of up to £150,000, zero; next £100,000 (the portion from £150,001 to £250,000), 1.00%; remaining amount (the portion above £250,001), 5.00%. • We have also allowed for agents and legal fees plus VAT at standard market rates which amount to 1.80%. 		
Market Rent:	£822,369 per annum	Blended rate of £12.92 per sq ft	
Market Value on the Special Assumption of Vacant Possession:	£5,700,000	Assumed to be in the same physical state as it currently exists. We have assumed that the current tenants would not be in the market if the property were assumed to be vacant.	

Appendix 1

Valuation Calculations

Summary Valuation

(Amounts in GBP, Measures in SF)

Valuation Date: 28/02/2022

Property

Address St Catherines RP, Perth,
External ID

Gross Valuation 11,956,160
Capital Costs 0
Net Value Before Fees 11,956,160

Less LBTT @4.90% Stamp Duty 551,000
Agents Fees @1.00% Net Sale Price 112,500
Legal Fees @0.50% Net Sale Price 56,250

Net Valuation 11,236,410
Say 11,250,000

Equivalent Yield 6.9726% True Equivalent Yield 7.2907%
Initial Yield (Valuation Rent) 6.8704% Initial Yield (Contracted Rent) 6.8704%
Reversion Yield 6.8704%

Total Valuation Rent 822,369 Total Contracted Rent 822,369
Total Rental Value 822,369 Number of Tenants 5
Capital Value Per Area 177

Running Yields

Date	Gross Rent	Revenue Cost	Ground Lease Expenses	Net Rent	Annual	Quarterly
28/02/2022	822,369	0	0	822,369	6.8704%	7.1759%
29/09/2022	848,535	0	0	848,535	7.0890%	7.4146%
29/09/2027	880,520	0	0	880,520	7.3562%	7.7073%
29/09/2029	822,369	0	0	822,369	6.8704%	7.1759%

Yields Based On Say Value + Acq.Costs

Tenants

Tenant Name	Suite	Next Review	Earliest Termination	CAP Group	Method	Contracted Rent	Valuation Rent	Rental Value	Gross Value	Initial Yield	Initial Yield (Contracted)	Equivalent Yield	Reversionary Yield
B&M	Unit 1		14/03/2036	> 10 yr	Hardcore(6.45%)	382,419	382,419	382,419	5,928,977	6.4500%	6.4500%	6.4500%	6.4500%
B&M Garden Centre	Unit 1		14/03/2036	> 10 yr	Hardcore(6.45%)	0	0	0	0	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%
Pets at Home	Unit 3		23/06/2031	< 10 yr	Hardcore(7.5%)	149,730	149,730	149,730	1,996,400	7.5000%	7.5000%	7.5000%	7.5000%
Wickes	Unit 4		28/09/2029	< 10 yr	Hardcore(7.5%)	278,220	278,220	278,220	3,880,783	7.1692%	7.1692%	7.5000%	7.1692%
Terncove	3 Park		15/10/2023	Car Park	Hardcore(8%)	12,000	12,000	12,000	150,000	8.0000%	8.0000%	8.0000%	8.0000%

Appendix 2

Photographs



B&M Retail Frontage



External Wickes Elevation



Pets at Home Retail Frontage



Typical Internal



External Wickes Elevation

Appendix 3 Engagement Documents



Private and Confidential

24 June 2022

Moorgarth Group Limited
47 St. Pauls Street,
Leeds,
LS1 2TE

Dear Sirs,

Valuation: Loan Security
Assets: Portfolio of 14 Assets
Client: Moorgarth Group Limited

CONFIRMATION OF TERMS OF ENGAGEMENT FOR THE PROVISION OF VALUATION ADVICE

Thank you for instructing Duff & Phelps, A Kroll Business operating as Kroll Advisory Ltd (“Duff & Phelps”, “we” or “us”) to act for Moorgarth Group Limited (the “Company”, the ‘Client’, “you” or “yourselves”) in connection with a valuation of the above Portfolio (the “Instruction”, or the ‘Engagement’).

We are pleased to provide you with details of our services and fees and we enclose our General Terms and Conditions of Business (the “General Terms”) and our General Principals Adopted in the preparation of Valuations and Reports (our “General Assumptions”) which, together with this letter (the “Letter of Engagement”) will form the agreement in respect of our appointment.

Please read this letter and the enclosures carefully to ensure they accord with your instructions. To the extent that there is a conflict or inconsistency between this engagement letter, the General Terms or any Letter of Engagement from yourselves, this Engagement Letter will prevail.

RICS Compliance

Our valuation will be undertaken in accordance with RICS Valuation – Global Standards 2020 (the “Standards”, or the “RICS Red Book”), which incorporate the International Valuation Standards, and the RICS UK National Supplement effective from January 2019. References to “the Red Book” refer to either or both of these documents, as applicable.

There are no departures unless identified below.

In addition, and in accordance with the requirements of the Standards, in particular Valuation Practice Statement 1 of the Red Book, we confirm the following

- a. Identification and status of the Valuer

- (i) We confirm that we are not aware of any conflicts of interest, either with yourselves or the properties, preventing us from providing you with an independent valuation of the property in accordance with the RICS Red Book.
 - (ii) We therefore confirm that we will undertake the valuations acting as External Valuers as defined in the Standards.
 - (iii) You accept however that Duff & Phelps provides a range of professional services to clients and that there are occasions where conflicts of interest may not be identified. You therefore undertake to notify Duff & Phelps promptly of any conflict or potential conflict of interest relating to the provision of the Services of which you are, or become, aware.
 - (iv) Where a conflict or potential conflict is identified by either party and Duff & Phelps believes that your interests can be properly safeguarded by the implementation of appropriate procedures, we will discuss and seek to agree such procedures with you.
 - (v) The due diligence enquiries and report preparation will be undertaken by Mark Whittingham MRICS (Managing Director), Emily Brownlow MRICS (Vice President), Alex Smith MRICS (Vice President) and Dan Worrall (Senior Associate).
 - (vi) We confirm that the valuers have sufficient current local and national knowledge of the particular property markets involved and have the skills and understanding to undertake the valuation competently. The Valuers are registered in accordance with the RICS Valuer Registration Scheme.
 - (vii) Where the knowledge and skill requirements of the Red Book have been met in aggregate by more than one valuer within Duff & Phelps, A Kroll Business operating as Kroll Advisory Ltd we confirm that a list of those valuers has been retained within the working papers, together with confirmation that each named valuer complies with the requirements of the Red Book.
 - (vii) For the avoidance of doubt, the Valuers shall have no personal liability to you in respect of the Engagement. All rights and obligations in respect of the Engagement are owed to or by us.
- b. Identification of the client and other related parties
- (i) The client is the addressee of this letter. We will address our report to Moorgarth Group Limited.
 - (ii) We would not extend liability or reliance to any other party other than by prior agreement. If we extend our liability to any other parties, we may seek to charge an additional fee and this extension would be on the basis that the other parties will be subject to the terms of our instructions including our liability cap. That is the case even if any such party has paid some or all of our fees. For the avoidance of doubt, all relying parties shall be bound by the same liability exclusions and limitations, and that our liability shall be no greater as a result of extending reliance to additional parties.
- c. Purpose of the Valuation
- (ii) The Valuation is required for Loan Security. It is important that the Report is not used out of context or for the purposes for which it was not intended. We shall have no responsibility

or liability to any party in the event that the Report is used outside of the purposes for which it was intended, or outside of the restrictions on its use set out at sub-paragraph (j) below.

d. Identification of the asset or liability to be valued

(i) The Properties addresses are:

- 71-73 Carter Lane, London
- Avon View Apartments, Clapham, London
- Brodricks Building, Cockridge Street, Leeds
- Tagwright House, Shoreditch, London
- 140 High Street, Bromsgrove, Birmingham
- Ogden Road, Doncaster
- Bitterne Precinct, Southampton
- St Catherine's Retail Park, South Perth, Scotland
- Central House, 47 St Paul's St, London
- 128 Wigmore Street, London
- 175-185 Gray's Inn Road, London
- 13/14 Park Place, Leeds
- Parkgate Centre, Shirley, Birmingham
- 24-25 Lime Street, London

(ii) The interests are freehold. The Properties will be valued subject to the occupational leases, details to be confirmed in our Report.

(iii) The interests to be valued are held for investment purposes.

e. Basis of Value

We have discussed the basis of valuation which you require, and our understanding is that we are to provide our opinion of value as follows:

- Market Value
- Market Rent;
- Market Value on the Special Assumption of Vacant Possession;

The definition of Market Value and Market Rent are set out at appendix 2.

The basis of valuation adopted and the purpose of our Report may not be appropriate for other purposes, so the Report and Valuations should not be relied upon for any other purpose without prior consultation with us.

f. Valuation date

The Valuation date is the date of our report.

You will appreciate that in providing you with our Valuation, we shall have regard to market conditions as at the Valuation date. Naturally, these are subject to change and it is therefore important that the Addressees take account of any such change in conditions that may occur from the Valuation date before making any binding decision in relation to the Property. Please do not hesitate to contact us ahead of making any binding decision which takes account of our Valuation if you have any concerns in this respect.

g. Extent of investigation

We will carry out an inspection of the Property and investigations to the extent necessary to undertake the Valuation. We will not carry out a structural survey or test the services and nor will we inspect the woodwork and other parts of the structures which are covered, unexposed or inaccessible.

h. You have agreed we are to assume .

- The floor areas provided are correct.
- Good clean marketable title for each interest valued.
- The tenancy schedule and floor plans provided is correct.
- Full statutory compliance unless issues referred to documents provided or specifically advised by yourselves.
- There are no environmental issues that could have an adverse effect on value unless specifically advised.

(ii) To the extent that you have provided us with information and / or instructed us to obtain it from a third party you agree, unless it is otherwise agreed by us in writing, that we can safely rely upon the accuracy, completeness and consistency of this information without further verification and that you will not hold us responsible in the event that any dispute regarding the Valuation arises from the accuracy of such information.

(iii) We will not be measuring any part of the Property which we are unable to access. In such cases we may estimate floor areas from plans or by extrapolation in accordance with the measuring code of practice of the RICS. Such measurements should not be relied upon for any other purpose.

(iv) We will not make formal searches with local planning authorities but shall rely on the information provided informally by the local planning authority or its officers. We recommend you instruct lawyers to confirm the position in relation to planning and that the Report is reviewed in light of advice from your solicitors in this respect.

(v) For the avoidance of doubt, we accept no liability for any inaccuracy or omission contained in information disclosed by you or any other third party or from the Land Registry or any database to which we subscribe. We will highlight in our report where we have relied on such information.

i. Assumptions and Special Assumptions

(i) Unless otherwise agreed, our Valuation will be reported on the basis of the general assumptions attached in Appendix 3.

(i) If any Special Assumptions are made, these will be discussed and agreed with you in advance and again these will be clearly stated in the text of the valuation report.

(ii) The full extent of our due diligence enquiries and the sources of the information we rely upon for the purpose of our valuation will be clearly stated in our final Valuation Certificate and in the relevant sections of our Report. In the event that any of our assumptions are found to be incorrect, our valuations should not be used, whether for the intended information purposes or otherwise, until it has been reviewed by us in the light of that additional information. In the event that certain information is not provided, it may be necessary for us to make further assumptions.

j. Restrictions on use, distribution or publication

- (i) Our report shall be confidential to, and for the use only of, the Addressee(s) and no responsibility shall be accepted to any third party for the whole or any part of its contents.
 - (ii) Our Report may not be discussed to any third parties without such parties signing a release letter prior to being sent our report. As detailed above, we will not be extending liability or reliance to any such party unless otherwise agreed by us.
 - (iii) Neither the whole nor any part of our Report or any reference to it may be included in any published document, circular or statement, nor published, reproduced, referred to or used in any way without our prior written approval (with such approval to be given or withheld at our absolute discretion).
 - (iv) Where any Addressee is a lender, in the event of a proposal to place the loan on the Property in a syndicate, you must notify us so that we can agree the extent of our responsibility to further named parties, if this is not done or we do not agree to be responsible to further name parties, we shall have no responsibility to any party other than the Addressee(s).
- k. Confirmation that the Valuation will be undertaken in accordance with the International Valuation Standards (IVS)
 - (i) We confirm that our Valuation will be carried out in compliance with the IVS.
- l. Description of Report
 - (i) As part of the Engagement, we will provide you with individual narrative reports (each a "Report") for the Properties. The Reports will be prepared in accordance with the RICS Valuation - Global Standards 2017, and will meet the requirements of VPS 3, Valuation Reports, which sets out the mandatory minimum terms of reporting and includes all the matters addressed in this confirmation of instruction letter.
 - (ii) The Reports will include descriptions of the subject property and location; detailed market commentary, leasing and investment comparable evidence, together with details of our investment rationale, and any other supporting exhibits containing calculations leading to our valuation conclusion.
 - (iii) As agreed, we will provide a full draft valuation within two weeks of receipt of all information.
- m. The basis on which the fee will be calculated
 - (i) A breakdown of the agreed fees for the provision of the Valuation is attached at Appendix 1b. These fees are plus VAT and payable in pounds sterling. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, all reasonable expenses incurred will be added to the agreed fee. Such expenses shall include (but not be limited to) the cost of travelling, photography, plans, artwork for preparation of Report appendices, town planning documents, copying charges, faxes, couriers and subsistence.
 - (ii) Our agreed fee and any expenses, together with any VAT (at the prevailing rate) on such amounts, shall become due and payable by you to us within 30 days of us issuing you with a valid VAT invoice in respect of such amounts. In the event that our fee is not paid by the date for payment we reserve the right to charge default interest at a rate of 4% above Barclays Bank base rate for payment.

- (iii) In the event of our instructions being terminated at any time prior to completion of our work, a fee will become payable on a time basis (at our prevailing rates) for work carried out up to the date of termination, subject to a minimum of 50% of the agreed fee, together with all expenses incurred.
 - (iv) If we are asked to undertake additional work, for example provide additional scenarios, additional due diligence or re-do work because of delays, we will charge an additional fee based on an hourly charge.
 - (v) If we perform any additional services for you, we will agree an additional fee with you in respect of such services and such fee shall be payable in the manner set out above.
 - (vi) You acknowledge that you shall not be entitled to rely upon our Report until such time as our fees have been paid
 - (vii) Our fee account will be addressed to the addressee of our report unless otherwise agreed.
- n. complaints handling procedure
- (xii) Duff & Phelps, A Kroll Business operating as Kroll Advisory Ltd is registered for regulation by the RICS and a copy of our client complaints handling procedure can be made available to you on request.
- o. Monitoring under RICS conduct and disciplinary regulations.
- (xiii) Compliance with the standards set down in the RICS Red Book may be subject to monitoring by the RICS under its conduct and disciplinary regulations.

Valuation Approach

We will consider the following approaches when estimating Market Value: The Income Approach, the Market Approach, and the Net Underlying Assets Approach.

- Income Approach: The Income Approach is a valuation technique that provides an estimation of the Fair Market Value of a business/asset based on the cash flows that a business/asset can be expected to generate in the future. The Income Approach begins with an estimation of the annual cash flows a hypothetical buyer would expect the subject business/asset to generate over a discrete projection period. The estimated cash flows for each of the years in the discrete projection period are then converted to their present value equivalent using a rate of return appropriate for the risk of achieving the projected cash flows. The present value of the estimated cash flows are then added to the present value equivalent of the residual value of the business/asset at the end of the discrete projection period to arrive at an estimate of Fair Market Value.
- Market Approach: The Market Approach is a valuation technique that provides an estimation of Fair Market Value based on market prices in actual transactions and on asking prices for businesses/assets. The valuation process is a comparison and correlation between the subject business/assets and other similar businesses/assets. Considerations such as time and condition of sale and terms of agreements are analyzed for comparable businesses/assets and are adjusted to arrive at an estimation of the Fair Market Value of the subject business/assets.
- Net Underlying Assets Approach: The Net Underlying Assets Approach indicates the Fair Market Value of the equity of a business by adjusting the asset and liability balances on the subject

company's balance sheet to their Fair Market Value equivalents.

Procedures

Our analysis will be performed in accordance with the guidelines set forth by the Valuation Standards. The procedures that we will follow will likely include, but will not be limited to, the following:

- Analysis of conditions in, and the economic outlook for, the relevant industries;
- Analysis of general market data, including economic, governmental, and environmental forces;
- Discussions with Management concerning the history, current state, and expected future performance of the real estate assets;
- Valuation of the Subject Real Properties, utilising standard and accepted appraisal methodology; we anticipate that the scope of Services will include the following:
 - We will review the market by means of publications to measure current market conditions, supply and demand factors, and growth patterns to determine their effect on the Subject Real Properties;
 - We will conduct a personal site inspection of each Subject Real Property;
 - We will not be measuring the Subject Real Properties, but instead will rely on the floor areas provided.
 - We will complete the Sales Comparison Approach for vacant land parcels;
 - We will complete the Income Capitalization Approach using either a discounted cash flow methodology or direct capitalization analysis; and
 - We reconcile the value indications from the Sales Comparison and Income Capitalization approaches, where applicable, and conclude upon a point estimate.

Liability

We confirm that Duff & Phelps, A Kroll Business operating as Kroll Advisory Ltd holds Professional Indemnity Insurance in respect of the service provided, on a per claim basis, and subject to the liability cap (Paragraph 12, sub paragraph 12.2). The indemnity is for the sole use of Moorgarth Group Limited and is confidential to it. We accept no responsibility to any other party.

For further details we refer to Paragraph 12 of our Standard Terms of Business (attached) headed "Exclusions and limitation of liability", the wording of which will apply for this instruction.

Reliance

As stated above, we accept responsibility for our Report only to the addressees and no third party may rely on our Report. We do not accept any responsibility to, and shall have no liability in respect of, any third parties unless otherwise agreed writing even if that third party pays all or part of our fees, or is permitted to see a copy of our Valuation. In addition, the benefit of our Report is personal and neither you nor any other Addressee may assign the benefit of our Report to any third party without our prior written consent (with such consent to be given or withheld at our absolute discretion). You acknowledge that if we agree to

extend reliance on our Report to any third party or to the benefit of our Report being assigned, we will require the relevant third party or assignee to enter into a reliance letter before such party is entitled to rely upon our Report. We will provide you with a copy of our reliance letter on request. If we agree to any such extension or assignment, we may charge you an additional fee.

Sub-contracting

We may sub-contract the provision of any services to be performed by us pursuant to this agreement (including, without limitation, to other companies that are direct or indirect subsidiaries of Duff and Phelps) provided that we will remain responsible to you for the provision of those services and the provision of our Report. We may request that you pay any sub-contractor directly for those of our fees which relate to work carried out by the sub-contractor. In these circumstances, the fees in question are to be paid by you directly to the sub-contractor and we will be entitled to assign to the sub-contractor any rights that we have in respect of those fees.

Confidentiality

We undertake to keep in the strictest confidence all information which will be disclosed to us by yourselves, and any other confidential information which we obtain in connection with this valuation project. We shall restrict disclosure of such confidential material to our personnel directly engaged in providing this work and shall ensure that all such personnel are subject to obligations of confidentiality corresponding to those which bind us.

For the avoidance of doubt, the valuer may use such information to the extent reasonably required in providing the valuations. The valuer may disclose such information if it is required to do so by law, regulation or other competent authority.

All confidential information will be held by us in safe custody at our own risk and maintained and kept safe by us. It shall not be disposed of or used other than in accordance with your written instructions or authorisation.

We shall not make public that fact that we are acting for yourselves except with your written consent.

Data Protection

We acknowledge that some information provided to us by yourselves may constitute 'personal data' for the purposes of the Data Protection Act 1998 ('DPA'). We shall at times comply with the requirements of the DPA and at all times comply with the Client's instructions in relation to such personal data.

Acknowledgement and Acceptance

This letter and attachments constitutes our Terms of Engagement, and we trust they meet with your approval. If the scope and terms of the Engagement Letter and the attached Terms and Conditions are acceptable, please acknowledge your acceptance by signing the confirmation below and returning this Engagement Letter to us via email. Pending receipt of your written confirmation we will provide the Services on the basis that the terms of this letter and the Terms and Conditions are agreed. Please be aware that your continuing instructions in relation to this matter will amount to your acceptance of the terms of the Engagement. If there is any matter that requires clarification please do not hesitate to contact me.

Finally, many thanks for your instructions.

Yours sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'M Whittingham', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

By: Mark Whittingham MRICS
Managing Director
Kroll Advisory Ltd
Copy to: Mark Whittingham, Kroll

ENCs:

Appendix 1 – Basis of Valuation – definitions.
Appendix 2 - General Principles adopted for the preparation of Valuations and Reports.
Appendix 3 – Kroll Advisory Ltd Standard Terms of Business.

Confirmation of Terms of Engagement

Re: Engagement Letter for Valuation Services in Connection Wilmington Grove, Sheepscar, Leeds and Westbourne Centre, Barrhead, East Renfrewshire

Having read this Engagement Letter and the attached Terms and Conditions, I acknowledge acceptance of and agree to engage Duff & Phelps in accordance with the terms and provisions of this Engagement Letter and the attached Terms and Conditions.

Moorgarth Group Limited

By: _____

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a series of loops and a long horizontal stroke, positioned over a horizontal line.

Date: 09.08.2022 .

APPENDIX 1a: LIST OF PROPERTIES AND PROPERTY COMPANIES

Property	City	Asset Class	Owner
71-73 Carter Lane, London	London	Office	Moorgarth Living Limited
Avon View Apartments, Clapham	London	Residential	Wandle Point Limited
Brodricks Building, Cookridge St, Leeds	Leeds	Office	Moorgarth Maple Limited
Tagwright House, Shoreditch	London	Mixed - Office / Resi	Inception Living Sarl
140 High Street Bromsgrove	Birmingham	Retail	Moorgarth Properties (Lux) Sarl
Ogden Road, Doncaster	Doncaster	Mixed	Moorgarth Properties (Lux) Sarl
Bitterne Precinct, Southampton	Southampton	Retail	Moorgarth Properties (Lux) Sarl
St Catherines Retail Park (South) Perth	Perth, Scotland	Retail	Moorgarth Properties (Lux) Sarl
Central House, 47 St Pauls St, Leeds	Leeds	Office	Moorgarth Properties (Lux) Sarl
128 Wigmore St, London	London	Office	Moorgarth Properties (Lux) Sarl
175-185 Grays Inn Road, London	London	Office	Moorgarth Properties (Lux) Sarl
13/14 Park Place, Leeds	Leeds	Office	Moorgarth Properties (Lux) Sarl
Parkgate Centre, Shirley	Birmingham	Retail	Moolmoor Investments Limited
25-26 Lime Street	London	Office	London Office Sarl

APPENDIX 1b: LIST OF LIST OF ASSETS AND FEES

Property	City	Fee
71-73 Carter Lane, London	London	£12,000
Avon View Apartments, Clapham	London	£10,000
Brodricks Building, Cookridge St, Leeds	Leeds	£7,500
Tagwright House, Shoreditch	London	£12,000
140 High Street Bromsgrove	Birmingham	£5,000
Ogden Road, Doncaster	Doncaster	£7,500
Bitterne Precinct, Southampton	Southampton	£7,500
St Catherines Retail Park (South) Perth	Perth, Scotland	£12,000
Central House, 47 St Pauls St, Leeds	Leeds	£7,500
128 Wigmore St, London	London	£7,500
175-185 Grays Inn Road, London	London	£12,000
13/14 Park Place, Leeds	Leeds	£5,000
Parkgate Centre, Shirley	Birmingham	£12,000
25-26 Lime Street	London	£7,500
		£125,000

APPENDIX 2: BASIS OF VALUATION – DEFINITIONS

Depreciated Replacement Cost: The current cost of replacing an asset with its modern equivalent asset less deductions for physical deterioration and all relevant forms of obsolescence and optimisation.

Existing Use Value: The estimated amount for which an asset or liability should exchange on the Valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction after proper marketing and where the parties had acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion, assuming that the buyer is granted vacant possession of all parts of the asset required by the business and disregarding potential alternative uses and any other characteristics of the asset that would cause its market value to differ from that needed to replace the remaining service potential at least cost.

Existing Use Value is to be used only for valuing property that is owner occupied by a business, or other entity, for inclusion in financial statements.

Fair Value: Valuations based on Fair Value will adopt one of two definitions — depending upon the purpose, namely:

The International Valuation Standard's 2013 definition: *The estimated price for the transfer of an asset or liability between identified knowledgeable and willing parties that reflects the respective interests of those parties, or*

The International Financial Reporting Standard's 2013 definition: *The price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.*

Gross development value (GDV) - The aggregate Market Value of the proposed development assessed on the special assumption that the development is complete as at the Valuation date in the market conditions prevailing at that date.

Investment value: Investment value is the value of an asset to the owner or prospective owner for individual investment or operational purposes.

Market Rent: *The estimated amount for which an interest in real property should be leased on the Valuation date between a willing lessor and a willing lessee on appropriate lease terms in an arm's length transaction, after proper marketing and where the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.*

Market Value: *The estimated amount for which an asset or liability should exchange on the Valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction, after proper marketing and where the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.*

Discount rate: is a rate of return used to convert a future monetary sum or cash flow into present value, (IVSC).

Initial Yield or Cap Rate: is the initial immediate return of the property at the stated valuation/price based on the present income the property produces. Calculated by reference to current passing rent divided by the Gross Value before deduction of purchase costs.

APPENDIX 3 - GENERAL PRINCIPLES ADOPTED IN THE PREPARATION OF VALUATIONS AND REPORTS

Unless otherwise agreed in writing, our Valuation will be carried out on the basis of the following general assumptions and conditions in relation to each Property that is the subject of our Report. If any of the following assumptions or conditions are not valid, this may be that it has a material impact on the figure(s) reported and in that event we reserve the right to revisit our calculations.

1. That the Property is not subject to any unusual or especially onerous restrictions, encumbrances or outgoings contained in the Freehold Title. Should there be any mortgages or charges, we have assumed that the property would be sold free of them. We have not inspected the Title Deeds or Land Registry Certificate.
2. That we have been supplied with all information likely to have an effect on the value of the Property, and that the information supplied to us and summarised in this Report is both complete and correct.
3. That the building has been constructed and is/are used in accordance with all statutory and by-law requirements, and that there are no breaches of planning control and any future construction or use will be lawful.
4. That the Property is not adversely affected, nor likely to become adversely affected, by any highway, town planning or other schemes or proposals, and that there are no matters adversely affecting value that might be revealed by a local search, replies to usual enquiries, or by any statutory notice.
5. That the building is structurally sound, and that there are no structural, latent or other material defects, including rot and inherently dangerous or unsuitable materials or techniques, whether in parts of the building we have inspected or not, that would cause us to make allowance by way of capital repair. Our inspection of the Property and our Report do not constitute a building survey or any warranty as to the state of repair of the Property.
6. That the Property is connected, or capable of being connected without undue expense, to the public services of gas, electricity, water, telephones and sewerage.
7. That in the construction or alteration of the building no use was made of any deleterious or hazardous materials or techniques, such as high alumina cement, calcium chloride additives, woodwool slabs used as permanent shuttering and the like. We have not carried out any investigations into these matters.
8. That the Property has not suffered any land contamination in the past, nor is it likely to become so contaminated in the foreseeable future. We have not carried out any soil tests or made any other investigations in this respect, and we cannot assess the likelihood of any such contamination.
9. That any tenants are capable of meeting their obligations, and that there are no arrears of rent or undisclosed breaches of covenant.
10. In the case of a Property where we have been asked to value the site under the special assumption that the Property will be developed, there are no adverse site or soil conditions, that the Property is not adversely affected by the Town and Country Planning (Assessment of Environmental Effects) Regulations 1988, that the ground does not contain any archaeological remains, nor that there is any other matter that would cause us to make any allowance for exceptional delay or site or construction costs in our Valuation.

11. We will not make any allowance for any Capital Gains Tax or other taxation liability that might arise upon a sale of the Property.
12. Our Valuation will be exclusive of VAT (if applicable).
13. No allowance will be made for any expenses of realisation.
14. Excluded from our Valuation will be any additional value attributable to goodwill, or to fixtures and fittings which are only of value in situ to the present occupier.
15. When valuing two or more properties, or a portfolio, each property will be valued individually and no allowance will be made, either positive or negative, should it form part of a larger disposal. The total stated will be the aggregate of the individual Market Values.
16. In the case of a Property where there is a distressed loan we will not take account of any possible effect that the appointment of either an Administrative Receiver or a Law of Property Act Receiver might have on the perception of the Property in the market and its/their subsequent valuation, or the ability of such a Receiver to realise the value of the property in either of these scenarios.
17. No allowance will be made for rights, obligations or liabilities arising under the Defective Premises Act 1972, and it will be assumed that all fixed plant and machinery and the installation thereof complies with the relevant UK and EEC legislation.
18. Our Valuation will be based on market evidence which has come into our possession from numerous sources, including other agents and valuers and from time to time this information is provided verbally. Some comes from databases such as the Land Registry or computer databases to which Duff and Phelps subscribes. In all cases, other than where we have had a direct involvement with the transactions being used as comparables in our Report, we are unable to warrant that the information on which we have relied is correct

APPENDIX 3: TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Duff & Phelps, A Kroll Business operating as Kroll Advisory Ltd. (“Duff & Phelps” or “we” or “us”)

The following are the terms and conditions (the “Terms and Conditions”) on which we will provide the Services set forth in the Engagement Letter. Together, these Terms and Conditions and the Engagement Letter are referred to as the “Contract”, which forms the entire agreement between Duff & Phelps and you relating to the Services.

1 Fees

- 1.1 Our invoices are payable upon receipt by the Company or its solicitor, agent or representative. If we do not receive payment of any invoice within forty-five (45) days of the invoice date, we shall be entitled, without prejudice to any other rights that we may have, to suspend provision of the Services until all sums due are paid in full.
- 1.2 If any amounts payable hereunder are not paid within thirty (30) days, such amounts shall accrue interest at a rate equal to two percent (2%) per month. In the event that we are required to initiate legal proceedings or instruct legal representatives or collection agents to collect any overdue amounts, in addition to any other rights and remedies available to us, we shall be entitled to reimbursement in full of all costs and disbursements incurred in doing so.
- 1.3 Where the Report is for loan security purposes and we agree to accept payment of our fee from the borrower, the fee remains due from you until payment is received by us. Additionally, payment of our fee is not conditional upon the loan being drawn down or any conditions of the loan being met.
- 1.4 We have no responsibility to update any Report, analysis or any other document relating to this Engagement for any events or circumstances occurring subsequent to the date of such Report, analysis or other document. Any such subsequent consultations or work shall be subject to arrangements at our then standard fees plus VAT and expenses.
- 1.5 Either party may request changes to the Services. We shall work with you to consider and, if appropriate, to vary any aspect of the Engagement, subject to payment of reasonable additional fees and a reasonable additional period to provide any additional or more extensive services.

2 Limitation of liability

- 2.1 Duff & Phelps total aggregate liability to you (or any person claiming through you) arising under or in connection with this Contract for any loss or damage suffered by you as a direct result of the breach of this Agreement or non-performance no matter how fundamental (including by reason of negligence or breach of statutory duty) in contract, tort or otherwise shall be limited in all circumstances in the aggregate to (a) £100,000 or (b) the total professional fees paid by you to us under this Contract for the one year period preceding the date on which the claim arose. This amount is an aggregate cap on our liability to you and all addressees and relying parties together.
- 2.2 We shall not be liable to you whether in contract, tort (including negligence), for breach of statutory duty, or otherwise, arising under or in connection with our provision of the Services for:
 - a. any loss or damage suffered by you where such damage or loss resulted from incomplete, inaccurate or erroneous information or instructions provided or made available to us by you or by any third party acting on your behalf including the provision to us of the same upon which any Special Assumptions are based; or your or others’ failure to supply any appropriate

information or your failure to act on our advice or respond promptly to communications from us or other relevant authorities; or

- b. in any event, any loss of profits, account of profits, loss of revenue sale or business, loss of turnover, loss of agreements or contracts, loss of or damage to goodwill, loss or damage to reputation, loss of customers, or liability in relation to any other contract you may have entered into or any indirect or consequential loss or damage.
- 2.3 If you suffer loss as a direct result of our breach of contract or negligence, our liability shall be limited first to clause 12.1 above and thereafter to a just and equitable proportion of your loss having regard to the extent of responsibility of any other party. In particular, our liability shall not increase by reason of a shortfall in recovery from any other party, whether that shortfall arises from an agreement between you and them, your difficulty in enforcement, or any other cause.
 - 2.4 You accept and acknowledge that any legal proceedings arising from or in connection with this Contract (or any variation or addition thereto) must be commenced within one (1) year from the date when you become aware of or ought reasonably to have become aware of the facts, which give rise to our alleged liability. You also agree that no action or claims will be brought against any Duff & Phelps employees personally.
 - 2.5 You agree to indemnify and hold harmless Duff & Phelps, its affiliates and their respective employees from and against any and all third party claims, liabilities, losses, costs, demands and reasonable expenses, including but not limited to reasonable legal fees and expenses, internal management time and administrative costs, relating to Services we render under this Contract or otherwise arising under this Contract. The foregoing indemnification obligations shall not apply in the event that a court of competent jurisdiction finally determines that such claims resulted directly from the gross negligence, willful misconduct or fraudulent acts of Duff & Phelps.
 - 2.6 You accept and acknowledge that we have not made any warranties or guarantees, whether express or implied, with respect to the Services or the results that you may obtain as a result of the provision of the Services.
 - 2.7 Except for your payment obligations, neither of us will be liable to the other for any delay or failure to fulfill obligations caused by circumstances outside our reasonable control.
 - 2.8 This Contract constitutes the entire agreement between the parties hereto regarding the subject matter hereof and supersedes any prior agreements (whether written or oral) between the parties regarding the subject matter hereof. This Contract may be executed in any number of counterparts each of which shall be an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.
 - 2.9 This Contract shall be governed by and interpreted in accordance with the internal laws of England and Wales and the courts of England and Wales shall have exclusive jurisdiction in relation to any claim arising out of this Contract.

3 Termination

- 3.1 Either party may terminate this Contract in the event that the other party has breached any material provision of this contract and such breach has not been cured within ten (10) days after receipt of written notice from the then non-breaching party.
- 3.2 Upon termination of this Contract, each party shall, upon written request from the other, return to the other all property and documentation of the other that is in its possession, except that we shall be

entitled to retain one copy of such documents in order to maintain a professional record of our involvement in the Engagement, subject to our continuing confidentiality obligations hereunder.

- 3.3 The provisions included within “Fees”, “Preservation of Confidential Information” and “Limitation of Liability” shall survive the termination or expiration of this Contract.

4 Valuation Work Products and Report

- 4.1 Any advice given or Report issued by us is provided solely for your use and benefit and only in connection with the Services that are provided hereunder. Except as required by law, you shall not provide such Report to any third party, except that it may be provided to the Company’s independent auditors.

- 4.2 Without prejudice to the foregoing:

4.2.1 you shall not refer to us either directly by name or indirectly as an independent valuation service provider (or by any other indirect reference or description), or to the Services, the Report or the Valuation, in any public filing or other document, without our prior written consent, which we may at our discretion grant, withhold, or grant subject to conditions;

4.2.2 our Report, when prepared for a tax reporting/planning purpose as stated in our Engagement Letter and/or Report, may be submitted to your tax counsel, tax advisers, and/or the tax authority if such Report submission is directly related to the stated tax reporting/planning purpose; and

4.2.3 you agree to provide us with prior notice of, and the opportunity to participate in, any discussion, negotiation or settlement with the tax authority, to the extent that such discussion, negotiation or settlement could have a material effect on us or our estimate of the Market Value. In no event, regardless of whether consent or pre-approval has been provided, shall we assume any responsibility to any third party to which any advice or Report is disclosed or otherwise made available.

- 4.3 It is understood and agreed that the final Report resulting from this Engagement shall remain your property. To the extent that Duff & Phelps utilises any of its property (including, without limitation, any hardware or software) in connection with this Engagement, such property shall remain the property of Duff & Phelps, and you shall not acquire any right or interest in such property or in any partially completed Report.

- 4.4 Similarly, our file and working papers will at all times remain our property. Unless agreed otherwise, we will retain such documents for seven years following the completion of the Engagement and will destroy them thereafter.

- 4.5 We shall have ownership (including, without limitation, copyright and intellectual property ownership) and all rights to use and disclose our ideas, concepts, know-how, methods, techniques, processes and skills, and adaptations thereof in conducting our business (collectively, “Know-How”) regardless of whether such Know-How is incorporated in any way in the final Report.

- 4.6 Save as set out above or unless expressly agreed in writing, all intellectual property rights in all reports, drawings, accounts and other documentation created, prepared or produced by us in relation to the Engagement belongs to us.

- 4.7 Any analyses we perform should not be taken to supplant any procedures that you should undertake in your consideration of the transaction contemplated in connection with this engagement or any other past present or future transaction.
- 4.8 By its very nature, valuation work cannot be regarded as an exact science and the conclusions arrived at in many cases will of necessity be subjective and dependent on the exercise of individual judgment.

5 Confidentiality and restrictions on use

- 5.1 Our Report shall be confidential to, and for the use only of Moorgarth Group Limited. The Report shall not be disclosed to any third party (except as required by law or regulation).
- 5.2 We will keep confidential all confidential information which will be disclosed to us by you, and any other confidential information which we obtain in connection with the Valuation. We shall restrict disclosure of such confidential material to our personnel directly engaged in providing this work and shall ensure that all such personnel are subject to obligations of confidentiality corresponding to those which bind you.
- 5.3 For the avoidance of doubt, we may use such confidential information to the extent reasonably required in providing the Valuations. We may also disclose such information if required to do so by law, regulation or other competent authority.
- 5.4 Neither party will disclose to any third party without the prior written consent of the other party any confidential information which is received from the other party for the purposes of providing or receiving the Services which if disclosed in tangible form is marked confidential or if disclosed otherwise is confirmed in writing as being confidential or, if disclosed in tangible form or otherwise, is manifestly confidential. Both of us agree that any confidential information received from the other party shall only be used for the purposes of providing or receiving the Services under this or any other contract between us.
- 5.5 These restrictions will not apply to any information which: (i) is or becomes generally available to the public other than as a result of a breach of an obligation by the receiving party; (ii) is acquired from a third party who owes no obligation of confidence with respect to the information; or (iii) is or has been independently developed by the recipient.
- 5.6 Notwithstanding the foregoing, either party will be entitled to disclose confidential information of the other (i) to our respective insurers or professional advisors, or (ii) to a third party to the extent that this is required, by any court of competent jurisdiction, or by a governmental or regulatory authority or where there is a legal right, duty or requirement to disclose, provided that (and without breaching any legal or regulatory requirement) where reasonably practicable not less than two (2) business days' notice in writing is first given to the other party.

6 Investment services

- 6.1 We are not authorised by the Financial Conduct Authority to conduct investment business and we will not offer any investment advice as part of this engagement.

7 Commissions or other benefits

- 7.1 Commissions or other benefits may sometimes become payable to us in respect of introductions to other professionals or transactions we arrange for you, in which case you will be notified in writing of the amount, the terms of payment and receipt of any such commissions or benefits. You consent to

such commissions or other benefits being retained by us without our being liable to account to you for any such amounts.

8 General Data Protection Regulation

- 8.1 Duff & Phelps will be the processor and you will be the controller of any personal data that you may provide to Duff & Phelps in connection with the services agreed under this engagement letter. Duff & Phelps will process such personal data solely to the extent required to perform such services or as otherwise required by law or regulation. You represent that you are in compliance with any applicable data privacy regulations in connection with provision of such personal data.
- 8.2 We may obtain, use, process and disclose personal data about you or certain individuals in order that we may discharge the services agreed under this engagement letter, and for other related purposes including updating and enhancing client records, analysis for management purposes and statutory returns, crime prevention and legal and regulatory compliance.
- 8.3 Any such individual has a right of access, under data protection legislation, to the personal data that we hold about such individual. You confirm that, where appropriate to do so, you will inform any individuals whose information has been disclosed to us and advise them to contact us if they require details of personal data relating to them held by us.
- 8.4 We confirm that when processing data on your or any individual's behalf we will comply with any data privacy regulations in connection with its provision of such personal data. We will not, without consent (a) process any personal data for any purpose other than the provision of the services agreed under this engagement letter; or (b) provide any personal data to any third party (other than affiliates and/or sub-contractors for the purpose of performance of the services agreed under this engagement letter), except where we are required to do so by operation of law or regulation.
- 8.5 Our privacy statement explaining how we process personal data can be accessed on our website at www.duffandphelps.com/privacy. A paper copy can be provided on request.

9 Help us to give you the right service

- 9.1 If at any time you would like to discuss with us how our service to you could be improved, or if you are dissatisfied with the service you are receiving, please let us know.
- 9.2 Duff & Phelps has formal procedures for dealing with complaints and these should be sent to the Vice President in charge of Technical and Compliance by email to london@duffandphelps.com, or by post to The Shard, 32 London Bridge Street, London SE1 9SG (Telephone 020 7089 4700). We will endeavour to deal with any complaint within ten working days of their being received, by way of rectification, apology or explanation.

10 Applicable law

- 10.1 This Contract is governed by, and construed in accordance with, English law. The Courts of England will have exclusive jurisdiction in relation to any claim, dispute or difference concerning this Contract and any matter arising from it. Each party irrevocably waives any right it may have to object to any action being brought in those courts, to claim that the action has been brought in an inappropriate forum, or to claim that those courts do not have jurisdiction.

11 Internet communication

- 11.1 Internet communications are capable of data corruption and therefore we do not accept any responsibility for changes made to such communications after their dispatch. It may therefore be inappropriate to rely on advice contained in an e-mail without obtaining confirmation of it. We do not accept responsibility for any errors or problems that may arise through the use of internet communication and all risks connected with sending commercially sensitive information relating to your business are borne by you. If you do not agree to accept this risk, you should notify us in writing that e-mail is not an acceptable means of communication.
- 11.2 It is the responsibility of the recipient to carry out a virus check on any attachments received.

12 Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999

- 12.1 Persons who are not party to this agreement shall have no rights under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 to enforce any term of this agreement. This clause does not affect any right or remedy of any person, which exists or is available otherwise than pursuant to that Act.
- 12.2 The advice that we give to you is for your sole use and does not constitute advice to any third party to whom you may communicate it. We accept no responsibility to third parties for any aspect of our professional services or work that is made available to them.

13 Money laundering

- 13.1 We have a duty to report to the National Crime Agency (“NCA”) if we know, or have reasonable cause to suspect, that you, or anyone connected with your business, are or have been involved in money laundering. Failure on our part to make a report where we have knowledge or reasonable grounds for suspicion would constitute a criminal offence.
- 13.2 We are obliged by law to report any instances of money laundering to NCA without your knowledge or consent. In fact, we may commit the criminal offence of tipping off under the Proceeds of Crime Act if we were to inform you that a report had been made. We will not therefore enter into any correspondence or discussions with you or anyone connected with your business regarding such matters.
- 13.3 Electronic identity verification checks will be conducted using the services of a third party provider.

14 Other Terms and Provisions

- 14.1 Except for your payment obligations, neither of us will be liable to the other for any delay or failure to fulfil obligations caused by circumstances outside our reasonable control.
- 14.2 This Contract constitutes the entire agreement between the parties hereto regarding the subject matter hereof and supersedes any prior agreements (whether written or oral) between the parties regarding the subject matter hereof. This Contract may be executed in any number of counterparts each of which shall be an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

15 Provision of Services Regulations 2009

- 15.1 Information required under section 8 of the Provision of Services Regulations 2009 can be found at <https://www.duffandphelps.co.uk/provision-of-services-regulation-2009>.